### WELCOME!

### COMMUNITY & PARENT FORUM

# Protecting Our Children: Understanding and Monitoring Youth Mental Health

#### PRESENTED BY:







Chief of Police | Naperville Police Department

### MEET THE EXPERT PANELISTS

RYAN LAUTERWASSER, LCPC, CADC | Linden Oaks Adolescent Inpatient Unit and Eating Disorder Services



Ryan Lauterwasser has worked for Linden Oaks Hospital since 2005 and is currently the Manager for the Adolescent Inpatient Unit and Eating Disorder Services. His work with high-risk youth for more than 20 years developed into a passion for building hope and helping others believe in the possibilities of change. Ryan received his Master's degree in Clinical Psychology from Wheaton College and is licensed as a Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor and is also a Certified Alcohol and Drug Counselor. The therapeutic model which guides his practice is grounded in the theory of relationship and aligns with principles from Acceptance and Commitment Therapy. Enhancing the quality of relationships with objects like self, others, institutions, possessions, or media provides opportunities to promote balance and healthy engagement with one's values.

# RELATIONSHIPS MATTER: CONNECT, KNOW, GUIDE



















# How well do YOU KNOW your teen?

- ✓ Friends
- ✓ Interests
- ✓ Classes at School
- ✓ Teachers
- ✓ Peers They Avoid
- ✓ Social Media
- ✓ Romance
- ✓ Substance Abuse



















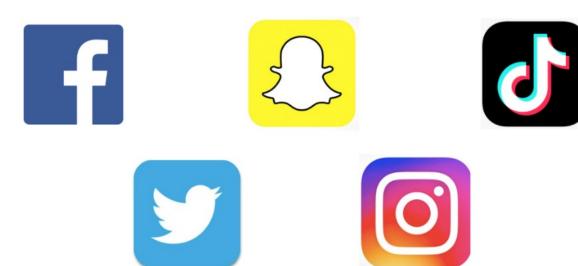




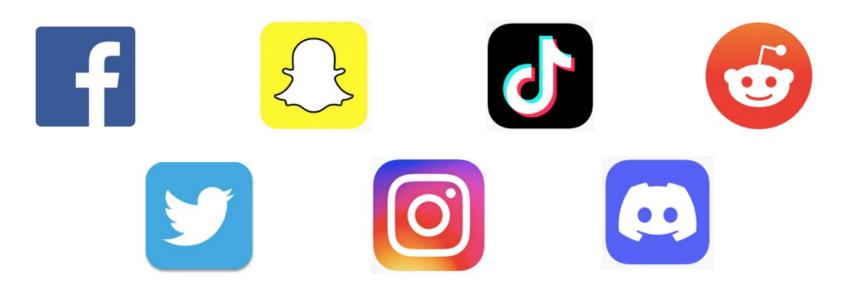












How many discussions about these stressors have you had this year:

COVID/Masking





How many discussions about these stressors have you had this year:

COVID/Masking
Virtual Education





How many discussions about these stressors have you had this year:

COVID/Masking
Virtual Education
Acceptance





How many discussions about these stressors have you had this year:

COVID/Masking
Virtual Education
Acceptance
Social Media





How many discussions about these stressors have you had this year:

COVID/Masking Schoolwork Virtual Education Acceptance Social Media





How many discussions about these stressors have you had this year:

COVID/Masking
Virtual Education
Acceptance
Social Media

Schoolwork
Bomb Threats





How many discussions about these stressors have you had this year:

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Friendships





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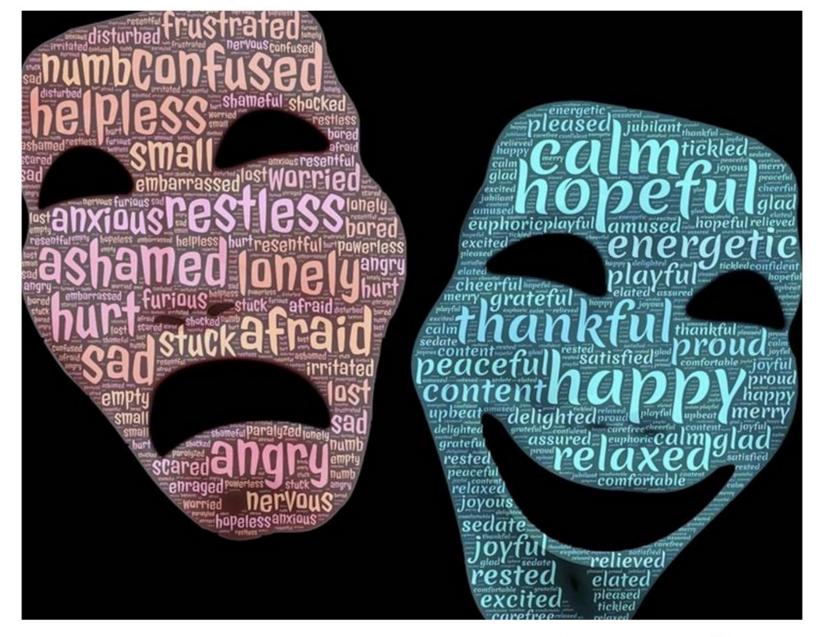
Bomb Threats

Friendships

Parents







Linden Oaks BEHAVIORAL HEALTH **Healthy Driven** 

### RISK FACTORS



- ✓ Predisposition
- ✓ Stress from home environment
- ✓ School stress
- ✓ Work stress
- ✓ Social life (relationships, bullying, lonely)
- ✓ Acceptance of who I am



### **DEPRESSED MOOD**



- ✓ Changes in personality
- ✓ Withdrawl
- ✓ Loss of interest
- ✓ Loss of energy
- ✓ Neglecting hygiene
- ✓ Weight gain/loss
- ✓ Increased irritability
- ✓ Self-deprecating comments



### ANXIETY



- ✓ Excessive worrying
- ✓ Difficulty with attention/concentration
- ✓ Signs of physical tension
- ✓ Intense reaction to others
- ✓ Trouble sleeping
- √ Fatigue
- ✓ Avoidant tendencies



### SUICIDE RISK WARNING SIGNS

Isolation

Substance use

Purposelessness

Anxiety

T Trapped

H Hopeless

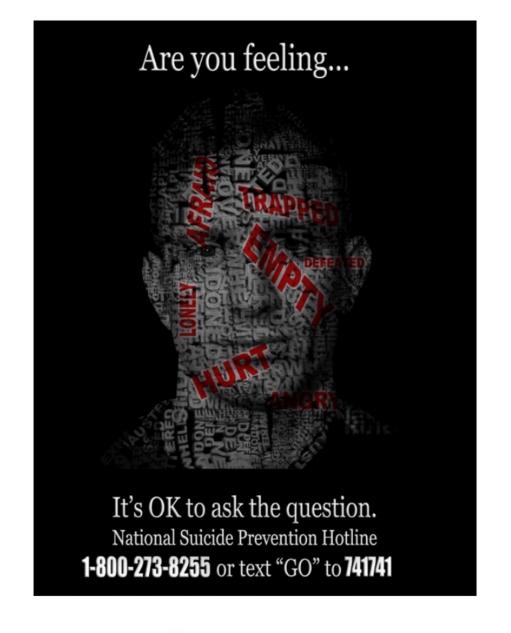
W Worthlessness

Anger

Recklessness

Mood changes







# PARENTS CAN BUILD RELATIONSHIPS AND INVEST IN THEIR CHILDREN BY USING THESE 7 CONNECTING BEHAVIORS

Supporting Encouraging Listening Accepting Trusting Respecting Negotiating Differences





### MEET THE EXPERT PANELISTS

MATTHEW CASTON, LCPC, CCTP | Fox Valley Institute Licensed
Clinical Professional Counselor



Matthew Caston is a Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor with several years of experience working with children, adolescents and adults with a wide variety of personal and clinical issues (mood, anxiety, behavioral, life transition, men's/women's issues, relationships, trauma, etc.). As a therapist, Matthew strives to meet people "where they're at." His overarching goal is to assist clients with recognizing how their current level of motivation impacts their ability to transform their lives. He works tirelessly to help others with developing insight on contributing factors to their presenting issues, then rehearses new skills in sessions that each person can generalize into their lives to create lasting change.

# STATISTICS ON CHILDREN'S MENTAL HEALTH

Matthew Caston, LCPC, CCTP





#### According to the CDC (2021):

- 7.1% of children aged 3-17 years (approximately 4.4 million) have diagnosed anxiety
- 3.2% of children aged 3-17 years (approximately 1.9 million) have diagnosed depression

### Some of these conditions commonly occur together. For example:

- Having another disorder is most common in children with depression: about 3 in 4 children aged 3-17 years with depression also have anxiety (73.8%) and almost 1 in 2 have behavior problems (47.2%)
- For children aged 3-17 years with anxiety, more than 1 in 3 also have behavior problems (37.9%) and about 1 in 3 also have depression (32.3%)



Web



- Go to PollEv.com
- 2 Enter GUIDEDWAVES451

#### When interacting with my child, I focus on our time together.

Never

Infrequently

Sometimes



#### I am consistent in my parenting practices.

Never

Infrequently

Sometimes

#### I get upset if things don't go my way when I interact with my child.

Never

Infrequently

Sometimes



# My parenting skills are based on what matters to me as a parent rather than how I feel in the moment.

Never

Infrequently

Sometimes



# When my child misbehaves, I find myself wrapped in my emotions rather than dealing with the behavior.

Never

Infrequently

Sometimes

#### I am able to sacrifice convenience for effective discipline.

Never

Infrequently

Sometimes

Almost Always



#### PARENTAL ATTUNEMENT

- •"How reactive a person is to another's emotional needs and moods. A person who is well attuned will respond with appropriate language and behaviors based on another person's emotional state."
- •When ruptures in the connection occur, which they will, it is equally important that caregivers work to repair the rupture and restore an emotional connection that feels safe and soothing to the child. We do this by being empathic, warm, loving, accepting, curious, and playful." (Jacobs-Hendel 2020)



## PROFILE OF A DEPRESSED/SUICIDAL CHILD

# WHAT DO WE SEE?







MALADAPTIVE COGNITION/THOUGHTS

#### **BEHAVIORAL SIGNS**

#### Children/Teens

- Hypersensitivity
- Failure to Launch
- Changes in Social Behavior
- Academic Deterioration

#### **Parents**

- Domineering
- High-Achievers
- Authoritative
- Perfectionism



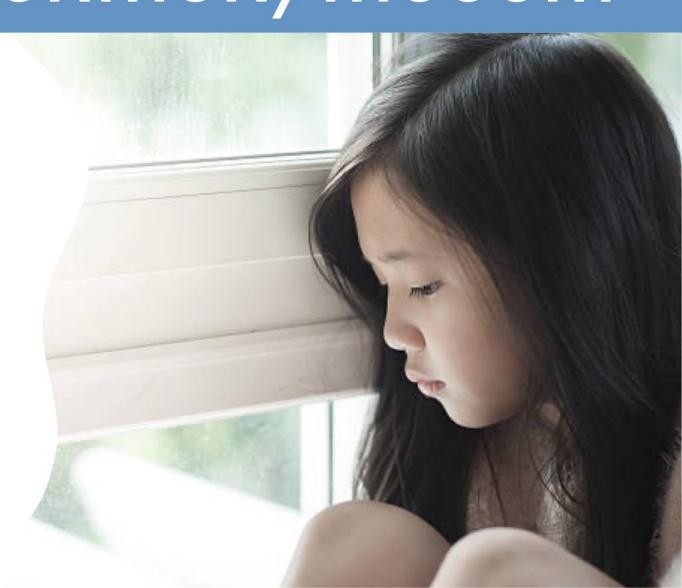
# PATTERNS OF COGNITION/THOUGHT

#### Children/Teens

- Perfectionistic
- Inaccurate self-appraisal
- Passive/Suggestible

#### **Parents**

- Rigid/Inflexible
- Withholding
- Controlling/Demanding

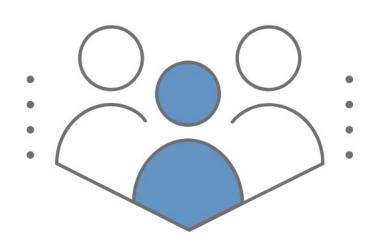


# FAMILIAL STRESSORS CONTRIBUTING TO CHILD/TEEN MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES

- Rupture of Relationship(s)
- Economic
- Physical/Emotional/Sexual Abuse
- History of Unrealistic Expectations/Demands
- Family History



### WAYS TO SUPPORT



- Maintain open lines of communication
- Impart life lessons that are contextual, not condescending
  - Bad times don't last forever
  - Showing your pain helps you to heal
  - o Children are important members of the family
  - Children will be loved no matter what
- Be open to professional assistance!

# RESOURCES

NAMI Family Support Group
National Crisis Text Line: Text REACH to 751-751
DuPage County Crisis Line: 630-627-1700
Crisis Line of Fox Valley: 630-966-9393

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- •Digital Communications Division. (2021, October 20). What is child abuse or neglect? what is the definition of child abuse and neglect? HHS.gov. Retrieved February 22, 2022, from https://www.hhs.gov/answers/programs-for-families-and-children/what-is-child-abuse/index.html
- •Jacobs-Hendel, H. (2020, May 14). Rupture and repair: Emotions, attunement, and attachment. Attachment and Trauma Network. Retrieved February 15, 2022, from https://www.attachmenttraumanetwork.org/rupture-and-repair-emotions-attunement- and- attachment/
- •Mennen, F. E., Kim, K., Sang, J., & Trickett, P. K. (2010). Child neglect: definition and identification of youth's experiences in official reports of maltreatment. Child abuse & neglect, 34(9), 647–658. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2010.02.007
- •Psych2Go. (2020, September 5). How a messed up childhood affects you in adulthood curious. [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kyznVv2ZLqQ

### MEET THE EXPERT PANELISTS

#### DETECTIVE THERESA STOCK | Naperville Police Department



Detective Theresa Stock is a twenty-year veteran with the Naperville Police Department. During her career as a patrol officer, she was appointed to various positions, including Patrol Field Evidence Technician, Field Training Officer, and Control Tactics Instructor. Detective Stock is currently assigned to the Naperville Police Department's Investigations Division as the High-Tech Crimes Investigator and is an affiliate member of the Illinois Attorney General's High Tech Crimes Bureau (ICAC). Detective Stock's investigative focus is online child exploitation, specifically cases involving child sexual abuse material, grooming/solicitation, and sextortion.

# PROTECTING OUR CHILDREN: MONITORING SOCIAL MEDIA

**Detective Theresa Stock** | Cyber Crimes Detective Internet Crimes Against Children (ICAC) Task Force



### CHILD EXPLOITATION



- > Child pornography
- Grooming
- Sextortion
- Sexting

#### CRIMES OCCURRING ON:

- Social media applications
- Online gaming
- Other online platforms

### SOCIAL MEDIA





#### Children live in a social media world

- >> 88% of teens have access to a smartphone
- > 76% of teens use social media
- > 71% report using two or more social media sites

#### WHY A CYBER CRIMES DETECTIVE?



Mental health issues are not a crime

Not a mental health expert



#### THIS IS WHY:



- > Children communicate online
- Investigating online suicidal posts
- Resources for monitoring

## BENEFITS OF MONITORING SOCIAL MEDIA





Warning signs
Involvement



...SO WHY DON'T PARENTS MONITOR?

## MONITORING SOCIAL MEDIA



Intimidating

Overwhelming

Time consuming



## SOLUTIONS



- Parental controls
- Monitoring apps
- Online guides
- > Your kids!!



#### **IPHONE PARENTAL CONTROLS**



- Limit screentime
- Monitor location
- Prevent App Store purchases
- Prevent explicit content
- Restrict game settings



HTTPS://SUPPORT.APPLE.COM

#### ANDROID PARENTAL CONTROLS



- Google Family Link
- Limit screentime
- Lock the device
- Manage apps
- Monitor your child's location



HTTPS://SUPPORT.GOOGLE.COM

# "PARENT"AL CONTROLS ESTABLISH ONLINE USE AGREEMENT



- Expectations & Consequences
- Check device
- > Only allow age-appropriate apps
- No phones at bedtime



I AGREE to discuss appropriate online behavior with my child.

I AGREE to set guidelines for technology use within my home.

I AGREE to explain that the Internet is not anonymous.

I AGREE to discuss the risks of sharing and posting information online.

I AGREE to explain that whatever is posted online cannot be removed, as anyone can save posts to their device.

I AGREE to review the ratings of the games and apps my child uses.

I AGREE to be aware of any changes in the behavior of my child that may indicate cyberbullying, sexting or other behavior that may suggest involvement as a victim, bystander or perpetrator.

I AGREE to review my child's account(s) for privacy settings and appropriate content.

I AGREE to review my child's friend and/or follower list.

I AGREE not to overreact when reviewing content that is posted by my child online or when my child tells me about inappropriate online behavior. I understand that my child is still impulsive and will make mistakes.

We have discussed the content of this agreement and agree to do so on a regular basis.

Parent Signature Child Signature



## ONLINE AGREEMENT

### CONSIDER THIS...



- Do you let your 14-year-old drive?

  APP AGE RESTRICTIONS
- Can they eat all the sweets they want?

  SELF REGULATION
- Do you monitor what they watch on TV?

  APPROPRIATE CONTENT

#### MONITORING APPS









> FAMILYTIME





#### MONITORING APPS



- Review the privacy policy
- What apps are being monitored
- Try it before you buy it!



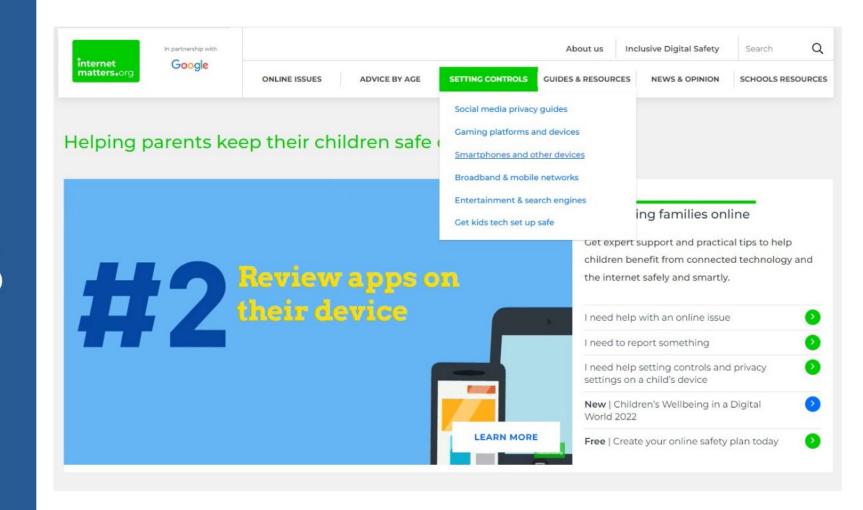
RESOURCES & GUIDES





Internet Matters

www.internetmatters.org/





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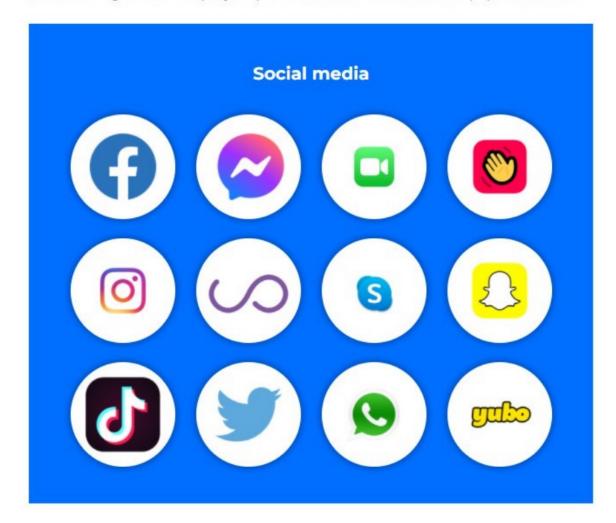


Internet Matters

www.internetmatters.org/

internetmatters.org/parental-controls/social-media/

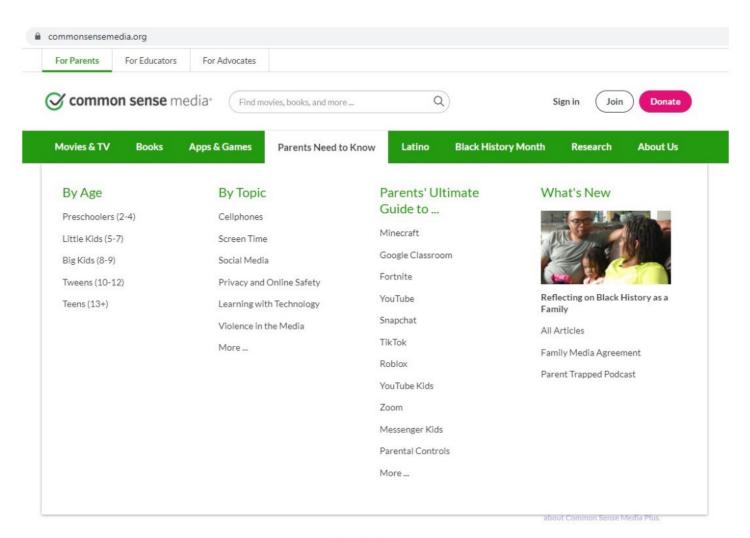
Click on the guides for step-by-step instructions to set controls on popular devices.





Common Sense Media

www.commonsensemedia.org/



See what else is new



Common Sense Media

www.commonsensemedia.org/





#### Parents' Ultimate Guide to Snapchat

Is Snapchat safe for kids? How does it work? And what's with Snapstreaks? Everything curious parents need to know about this ultra-popular app.







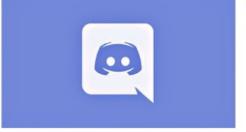






#### Parents' Ultimate Guide to Apple Arcade

It's promoted as a family-friendly destination for mobile games, but is this subscription gaming service safe is right for your kids?



#### Parents' Ultimate Guide to Discord

Is Discord safe? How does it work? And what does it have to do with Fortnite? Here's everything you need to know about this popular chat app for gamers.



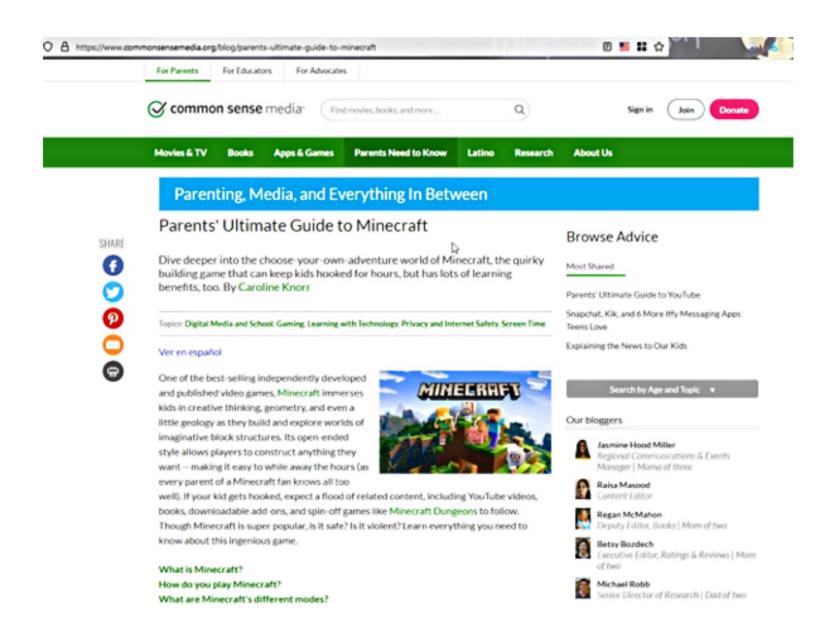
#### Parents' Ultimate Guide to Roblox

Is Roblox safe for kids? How does it work? And what the heck are Robux?



Common Sense Media

www.commonsensemedia.org/





#### WHAT APPS DOES MY CHILD USE?

## GET INVOLVED!



Ask them what apps they use

- > Have them teach you
- Play with them



# WHEN PARENTS ARE INVOLVED





A child's use of an app and online behavior is likely influenced by parental oversight, when the following are true:

- Parental controls (38%)
- > Review content on a phone (48%)
- Engage in frequent conversations regarding online social behavior (59%)

# PARENT/GUARDIAN CHECKLIST





- Establish online use agreement
- Regularly check devices
- Enable parental controls/restrictions on devices
- Learn the trends: parent blogs, tech news sources, app store
- Engage in conversation with your child
- Learn technology together

### DIGITAL SAFETY RESOURCES

NAPERVILLE
POLICE

- >www.internetmatters.org
- >www.commonsensemedia.org
- >www.illinoisattorneygeneral.gov/onlinesafe/
- >www.netsmartz.org
- >www.webwise.ie
- >www.cyberbullying.org



# ANY QUESTIONS FOR OUR PANELISTS?



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BEHAVIORAL HEALTH





### FUNDING PROVIDED BY:

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www.dupagefoundation.org



### THANK YOU TO OUR PARTNERS!





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A part of Edward-Elmhurst Healthcare













everychild.one voice.\*

#WeBelong204

# THANK YOU FOR TAKING PART IN OUR MENTAL HEALTH RESOURCE FAIR



































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